



820 First Street NE, Suite 510 Washington, DC 20002 Tel: 202-408-1080 Fax: 202-408-1056 center@cbpp.org http://www.cbpp.org 1333 H Street NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005 Tel: 202-775-8810 Fax: 202-775-0819 epi@epi.org http://www.epi.org

INCOME INEQUALITY HAS INCREASED IN MARYLAND OVER THE PAST TWO DECADES

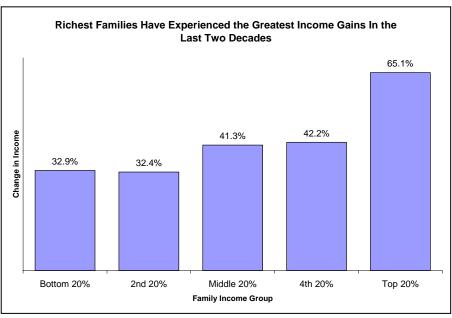
The United States was built on the ideal that hard work should pay off, that individuals who contribute to the nation's economic growth should reap the benefits of that growth. Over the past two decades, however, the benefits of economic growth have been skewed in favor of the wealthiest members of society. In Maryland, the incomes of the richest families climbed substantially, while the incomes of the middle- and lower-income families saw only modest increases.

- In the early 2000s, the *richest* 20 percent of families had average incomes **7.2** times as large as the *poorest* 20 percent of families. This is up from a ratio of **5.8** in the early 1980s. This growth in income inequality was the **29**th largest in the nation.
- In the early 2000s, the *richest* 20 percent of families had average incomes **2.6** times as large as the *middle* 20 percent of families. This is up from a ratio of **2.2** in the early 1980s. This growth in income inequality was the **32nd** largest in the nation.
- In the early 2000s, the income gap between the *richest* 20 percent of families and the *poorest* 20 percent was **15**^h largest in the nation. The income gap between the *richest* 20 percent of families and the *middle* 20 percent was **16**th largest in the nation.

Between the early 1980s and the early 2000s, in dollar terms

- The average income of the *poorest* fifth of families increased by **\$5,323** from \$16,157 to \$21,480. This is roughly an increase of \$255/yr.
- The average income of the *middle* fifth of families increased by **\$17,651**, from \$42,749 to \$60,400. This is roughly an increase of \$840/yr.
- The average income of the *richest* fifth of families increased by **\$60,989**, from \$93,625 to \$154,614. This is roughly an increase of \$2,900/yr.

The chart shows these dollar changes in percentage terms.



Source: Economic Policy Institute/Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, *Pulling Apart: A State-by-State Analysis of Income Trends*, January 2006.