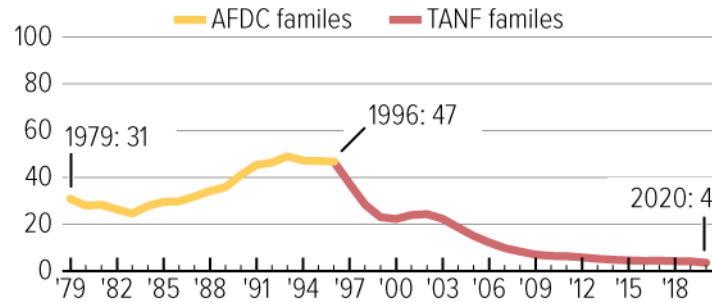


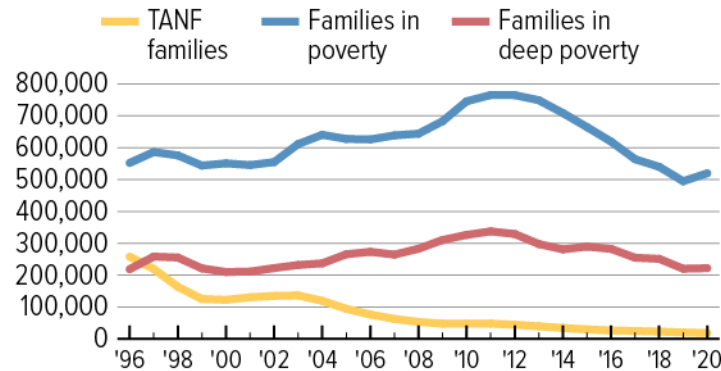
TANF Cash Assistance Should Reach Many More Families in Texas to Lessen Hardship

In 2019-20, for every 100 families living in poverty in Texas, only 4 received TANF cash assistance. This “TANF-to-poverty ratio” has fallen 43 points since 1995-96. If TANF reached the same share of families in poverty that its predecessor AFDC did in 1996, 224,376 more families in Texas would be helped by TANF now.

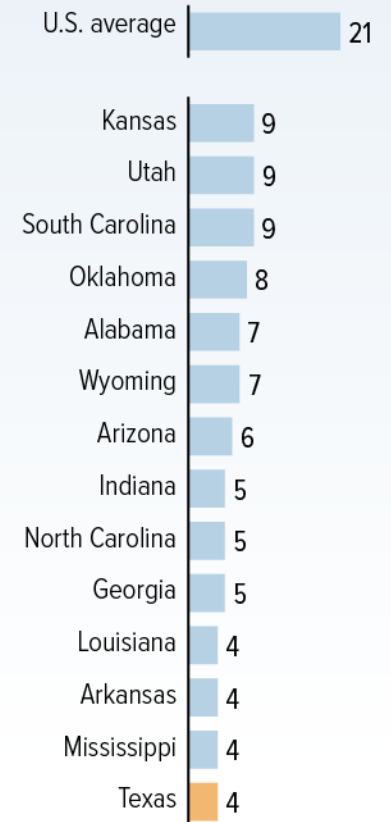
Number of Families in Texas Receiving AFDC/TANF Cash Assistance for Every 100 Families With Children in Poverty



Changes in AFDC/TANF Cases and the Number of Families With Children in Poverty and Deep Poverty in Texas



Texas Has One of the Lowest TANF-to-Poverty Ratios in the Nation



TANF-to-poverty ratio	1995/96	2019/20
Texas	47	4
National	68	21

Families with children	1995/96	2019/20
Receiving AFDC/TANF	257,761	18,212
In poverty	552,220	519,713
In deep poverty	218,637	221,837

Disproportionate Shares of Black, Latino Children Live in Lowest TPR States		
Black children		41%
Latino children		34%
White children		29%

Source note: TANF = Temporary Assistance for Needy Families; AFDC = Aid to Families with Dependent Children. CBPP analysis of poverty and deep poverty data from the Census' Current Population Survey. CBPP uses two-year averages of the poverty data and the TANF-to-Poverty ratios to improve the reliability of the data at the state level. Single year labels represent two-year averages for state data. For example, "2020" represents "2019-2020." AFDC/TANF caseload data from Department of Health and Human Services and (since September 2006) caseload data collected from state agencies. All ratios are rounded and point differences between ratios may appear inexact due to rounding.