In 2018-19, for every 100 families living in poverty in Missouri, only 11 received TANF cash assistance. This “TANF-to-poverty ratio” has fallen 107 points since 1995-96. If TANF reached the same share of families in poverty that its predecessor AFDC did in 1996, 97,016 more families in Missouri would be helped by TANF now.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TANF-to-poverty ratio</th>
<th>1995/96</th>
<th>2018/19</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of Families in Missouri Receiving AFDC/TANF Cash Assistance for Every 100 Families with Children in Poverty

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>AFDC families</th>
<th>TANF families</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1979: 93</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996: 118</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019: 11</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Families with children | 1995/96 | 2018/19 |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Receiving AFDC/TANF</td>
<td>84,212</td>
<td>10,012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In poverty</td>
<td>71,636</td>
<td>91,044</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In deep poverty</td>
<td>25,930</td>
<td>41,482</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Changes in AFDC/TANF Cases and the Number of Families with Children in Poverty and Deep Poverty in Missouri

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>TANF families</th>
<th>Families in poverty</th>
<th>Families in deep poverty</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1995/96</td>
<td>200,000</td>
<td>150,000</td>
<td>50,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996/97</td>
<td>180,000</td>
<td>140,000</td>
<td>50,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997/98</td>
<td>160,000</td>
<td>130,000</td>
<td>50,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998/99</td>
<td>140,000</td>
<td>120,000</td>
<td>50,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999/00</td>
<td>120,000</td>
<td>110,000</td>
<td>50,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source note: TANF = Temporary Assistance for Needy Families; AFDC = Aid to Families with Dependent Children. CBPP analysis of poverty and deep poverty data from the Census’ Current Population Survey. CBPP uses two-year averages of the poverty data and the TANF-to-Poverty ratios to improve the reliability of the data at the state level. Single year labels represent two-year averages for state data. For example, “2019” represents “2018-2019.” AFDC/TANF caseload data from Department of Health and Human Services and (since September 2006) caseload data collected from state agencies. All ratios are rounded and point differences between ratios may appear inexact due to rounding.