

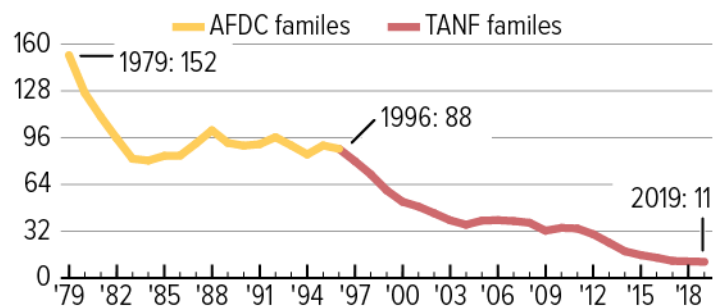
TANF Cash Assistance Should Reach Many More Families in Michigan to Lessen Hardship

In 2018-19, for every 100 families living in poverty in Michigan, only 11 received TANF cash assistance. This “TANF-to-poverty ratio” has fallen 77 points since 1995-96. If TANF reached the same share of families in poverty that its predecessor AFDC did in 1996, 115,439 more families in Michigan would be helped by TANF now.

TANF-to-poverty ratio

	1995/96	2018/19
Michigan	88	11
National	68	23

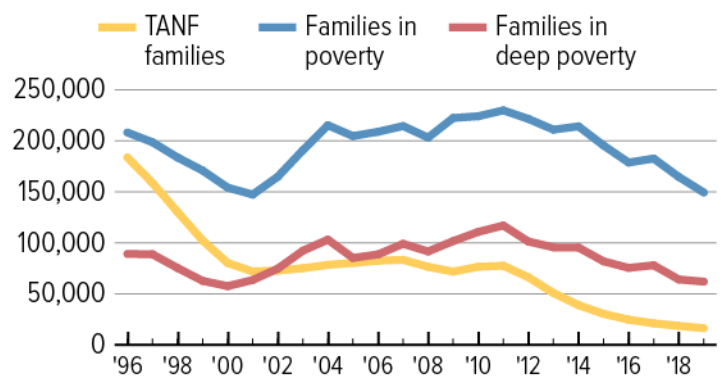
Number of Families in Michigan Receiving AFDC/TANF Cash Assistance for Every 100 Families with Children in Poverty



Families with children

	1995/96	2018/19
Receiving AFDC/TANF	183,752	16,390
In poverty	208,173	149,350
In deep poverty	89,142	61,962

Changes in AFDC/TANF Cases and the Number of Families with Children in Poverty and Deep Poverty in Michigan



Source note: TANF = Temporary Assistance for Needy Families; AFDC = Aid to Families with Dependent Children. CBPP analysis of poverty and deep poverty data from the Census' Current Population Survey. CBPP uses two-year averages of the poverty data and the TANF-to-Poverty ratios to improve the reliability of the data at the state level. Single year labels represent two-year averages for state data. For example, "2019" represents "2018-2019." AFDC/TANF caseload data from Department of Health and Human Services and (since September 2006) caseload data collected from state agencies. All ratios are rounded and point differences between ratios may appear inexact due to rounding.