



## How Would the Medicaid Expansion Affect Vermont?



### Who is eligible for Medicaid today in Vermont?

Medicaid eligibility today varies greatly from state to state. In many states, parents cannot get coverage unless their incomes are very low and many adults without dependent children cannot get coverage at all. In Vermont, the income eligibility thresholds for Medicaid for the different categories of eligibility are as follows:

Current Medicaid Eligibility Levels for Select Groups (as % of poverty line)				
Vermont	PARENTS		ADULTS without DEPENDENT CHILDREN	
	Jobless	Working	Jobless	Working
	185%	191%	150%	160%

### How many currently *uninsured* adults would be eligible for Medicaid in Vermont?

In Vermont, there are currently 18,000 *uninsured* adults who would be eligible for Medicaid if the state expanded its Medicaid program. Of these, 1,000 would be newly eligible for Medicaid if the state expanded, while 17,000 are eligible for the program under current rules but are not enrolled.<sup>1</sup>

### How many more people would enroll in Medicaid if Vermont expanded?

If Vermont expands Medicaid, an additional 3,000 adults who will be newly eligible for the program will enroll. These comprise mostly uninsured adults, but also include some adults who currently have other health care coverage.

Even if Vermont does not expand, enrollment is expected to increase by 11,000 as parents and children who are already eligible for Medicaid enroll in health coverage because other aspects of the Affordable Care Act (ACA) including the requirement for people to have coverage or pay a penalty, outreach to enroll people into exchange subsidies, and improved coordination and simplified eligibility procedures.<sup>2</sup>

### How much would it cost Vermont to cover these individuals through Medicaid?

Vermont will spend \$220 million more on Medicaid to cover additional enrollment of currently eligible children and parents through 2022 with or without the expansion. The expansion though would reduce state spending by \$886 million. Altogether, this reduces by 8.5 percent what Vermont would have spent on Medicaid in the absence of the ACA.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Genevieve Kenney, et. al., *Opting Out of the Medicaid Expansion Under the ACA: How Many Uninsured Adults Would Not Be Eligible for Medicaid*, Urban Institute, July 2012. These figures are only those uninsured adults who would be eligible under the ACA Medicaid expansion and does not include children. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

<sup>2</sup> John Holahan, et. al., *The Cost and Coverage Implications of the ACA Medicaid Expansion: National and State-by-State Results*, Urban Institute and Kaiser Family Foundation, November 2012. Among those uninsured newly eligible for Medicaid, participation is assumed to be 74 percent. Participation rates for others (those who are currently insured or who are currently eligible for Medicaid but not enrolled) generally are assumed to be lower.

<sup>3</sup> Ibid.