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## UNINSURED RATE FELL OR HELD STEADY IN ALMOST EVERY STATE LAST YEAR, NEW CENSUS DATA SHOW

By Matt Broaddus and Edwin Park

The share of residents without health coverage fell in 20 states last year, Census data released yesterday show, while rising in just one. This improvement largely reflect increased private coverage among young adults — helped by a health reform provision allowing them to stay on their parents' insurance plans until age 26 — and greater enrollment in public programs such as Medicaid and the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP).

These findings are consistent with last week's Census data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which indicated that the number of uninsured Americans fell by 1.3 million in 2011 and the share of Americans without health insurance fell from 16.3 percent to 15.7 percent, the largest single-year drop since 1999.<sup>1</sup> Yesterday's data come from a different Census Bureau survey — the American Community Survey (ACS) — that allow for more detailed analysis of health insurance coverage changes at the state level than the CPS data, which have inadequate sample sizes in some states.

The ACS data show that a substantial number of states made progress in reducing the number of people without health insurance coverage.

- In 18 states, the *number* of residents without health insurance coverage fell. As noted, the *percentage* of the population without health insurance coverage fell in 20 states.
- In 34 states, the percentage of 18- to 24-year-olds with private coverage increased; the number of residents in this age group with private coverage increased in 35 states.
- In 34 states, the number of residents enrolled in Medicaid increased.

For states that did *not* see a reduction in the uninsured rate, it appears that the gains in private coverage among young adults and/or the increases in public program enrollment were only able to offset — rather than *more than* offset — the continued overall erosion of employer-sponsored insurance. In Missouri, the only state whose uninsured rate rose in 2011, the gain in private

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<sup>1</sup> Matt Broaddus and Edwin Park, "[Number of Uninsured Fell in 2011, Largely Due to Health Reform and Public Programs](#)," Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, September 13, 2012.

coverage among young adults was not enough to offset the decline in private coverage among adults aged 25 to 64 while Medicaid and CHIP enrollment remained steady.

## **Uninsured Rate Fell in 20 States, Due to Health Reform and Public Programs**

The ACS data are consistent with the earlier Census data from the CPS. (Under the ACS data, the number of uninsured Americans decreased by roughly 830,000 and the percentage without health insurance coverage fell from 15.5 percent in 2010 to 15.1 percent in 2011.) The ACS data also show that the reduction in 2011 in the share of people without insurance coverage occurred across a diverse set of states. The uninsured rate declined significantly in 20 states and remained flat in 30 states. (Tables 1 and 2 show the changes in the percentage and number, respectively, of uninsured individuals and children under 18 in each state.)

The state-level ACS data confirm that a key contributor to these coverage gains was a substantial rise in health coverage among young adults, which largely reflected a health reform provision enabling adult children to get coverage through their parents' health insurance plans until their 26<sup>th</sup> birthday. This provision marked a significant shift from prior rules, under which young adults typically were no longer eligible for their parents' health plans once they turned 19 or graduated from college.

The young adult provision took effect in September 2010, so 2011 represented the first full year that it affected health insurance coverage rates. In 34 states, the rate of private coverage among young adults aged 18 to 24 increased; at the same time, the rate of private coverage among adults aged 25 to 64 *fell* in most states.

In 21 states, the increase in private coverage among young adults entirely offset the continuing erosion in private coverage among other non-elderly adults. Table 3 shows the change between 2010 and 2011 in private coverage rates in each state for young adults, adults aged 25 to 64, and all non-elderly adults (aged 18 to 64).

The ACS data also show that enrollment increases in public programs, particularly Medicaid and CHIP, contributed to the coverage gains across the states. Federal policies, including a temporary increase in Medicaid funding for states through June 2011 (which policymakers included in the 2009 Recovery Act and later extended) and health reform's requirement that states maintain their Medicaid and CHIP eligibility levels and enrollment procedures, likely enabled these programs to cover more low-income people during the slow economic recovery. Medicaid and CHIP enrollment tends to continue rising for a few years after the end of a recession. Table 4 shows the change in the Medicaid coverage rate in each state for all individuals and children under 18.

States will have an opportunity to make substantially greater progress in covering uninsured low-income adults starting in 2014, when the health reform provisions enabling them to extend Medicaid to nearly all individuals up to 133 percent of the poverty line take effect. The recent Supreme Court decision gives states the choice of whether or not to institute that expansion. Some 30 million people who would otherwise be uninsured will gain coverage under health reform by 2022, the Congressional Budget Office estimates, with 11 million people gaining Medicaid coverage. The

gains in insurance coverage will be even greater if all or nearly all states adopt the Medicaid expansion.

Table 1

## Percentage of People Without Insurance Declined in Many States in 2011

STATE	ALL INDIVIDUALS			CHILDREN UNDER 18		
	2010	2011	% Point Change	2010	2011	% Point Change
NATION	15.5%	15.1%	-0.4% *	8.0%	7.5%	-0.5% *
Alabama	14.6%	14.3%	-0.3%	5.9%	5.3%	-0.6%
Alaska	19.9%	20.1%	0.2%	12.2%	11.8%	-0.4%
Arizona	16.9%	17.2%	0.3%	12.8%	12.9%	0.1%
Arkansas	17.5%	17.1%	-0.4%	6.6%	5.6%	-1.0% *
California	18.5%	18.1%	-0.4% *	9.0%	8.0%	-1.0% *
Colorado	15.9%	15.1%	-0.8% *	10.1%	9.4%	-0.7%
Connecticut	9.1%	8.8%	-0.3%	3.0%	2.9%	-0.1%
Delaware	9.7%	9.4%	-0.3%	5.3%	4.6%	-0.7%
DC	7.6%	6.9%	-0.7%	2.3%	3.9%	1.6%
Florida	21.3%	20.9%	-0.4% *	12.7%	11.9%	-0.8% *
Georgia	19.7%	19.6%	-0.1%	9.8%	9.5%	-0.3%
Hawaii	7.9%	7.1%	-0.8% *	3.7%	3.6%	-0.1%
Idaho	17.7%	16.5%	-1.2% *	10.5%	9.1%	-1.4%
Illinois	13.8%	13.1%	-0.7% *	4.5%	3.7%	-0.8% *
Indiana	14.8%	14.5%	-0.3%	8.9%	8.1%	-0.8% *
Iowa	9.3%	8.9%	-0.4%	4.0%	4.4%	0.4%
Kansas	13.9%	12.6%	-1.3% *	8.2%	6.4%	-1.8% *
Kentucky	15.3%	14.4%	-0.9% *	6.0%	6.1%	0.1%
Louisiana	17.8%	17.5%	-0.3%	5.5%	5.8%	0.3%
Maine	10.1%	10.7%	0.6%	4.0%	5.2%	1.2% *
Maryland	11.3%	10.4%	-0.9% *	4.8%	4.6%	-0.2%
Massachusetts	4.4%	4.3%	-0.1%	1.5%	1.7%	0.2%
Michigan	12.4%	11.8%	-0.6% *	4.1%	4.1%	0.0%
Minnesota	9.1%	8.8%	-0.3%	6.6%	6.3%	-0.3%
Mississippi	18.2%	17.7%	-0.5%	8.4%	8.1%	-0.3%
Missouri	13.2%	13.7%	0.5% *	6.2%	6.7%	0.5%
Montana	17.3%	17.8%	0.5%	12.4%	11.5%	-0.9%
Nebraska	11.5%	11.4%	-0.1%	5.6%	5.9%	0.3%
Nevada	22.6%	21.9%	-0.7%	17.4%	16.2%	-1.2%
New Hampshire	11.1%	10.5%	-0.6%	4.8%	3.7%	-1.1%
New Jersey	13.2%	13.1%	-0.1%	6.0%	5.2%	-0.8% *
New Mexico	19.6%	19.8%	0.2%	10.2%	9.2%	-1.0%
New York	11.9%	11.4%	-0.5% *	4.8%	4.2%	-0.6% *
North Carolina	16.8%	16.3%	-0.5% *	7.7%	7.6%	-0.1%
North Dakota	9.8%	9.8%	0.0%	6.5%	6.4%	-0.1%
Ohio	12.3%	11.9%	-0.4% *	6.0%	5.8%	-0.2%
Oklahoma	18.9%	18.7%	-0.2%	10.0%	10.6%	0.6%
Oregon	17.1%	15.7%	-1.4% *	8.8%	7.3%	-1.5% *
Pennsylvania	10.2%	10.1%	-0.1%	5.2%	5.4%	0.2%
Rhode Island	12.2%	10.8%	-1.4% *	5.3%	4.0%	-1.3%
South Carolina	17.5%	16.7%	-0.8% *	9.4%	8.4%	-1.0% *
South Dakota	12.4%	11.9%	-0.5% *	8.3%	6.0%	-2.3% *
Tennessee	14.4%	14.6%	0.2%	5.3%	5.7%	0.4%
Texas	23.7%	23.0%	-0.7% *	14.5%	13.2%	-1.3% *
Utah	15.3%	15.3%	0.0%	10.9%	11.1%	0.2%
Vermont	8.0%	6.6%	-1.4% *	2.0%	2.4%	0.4%
Virginia	13.1%	12.5%	-0.6% *	6.6%	5.9%	-0.7%
Washington	14.2%	14.2%	0.0%	6.4%	6.2%	-0.2%
West Virginia	14.6%	14.9%	0.3%	4.5%	4.4%	-0.1%
Wisconsin	9.4%	9.0%	-0.4% *	5.0%	4.4%	-0.6% *
Wyoming	14.9%	15.4%	0.5%	7.9%	8.6%	0.7%

Source: CBPP analysis of Census Bureau data from the American Community Survey. “\*” indicates the change is statistically significant at 90 percent confidence.

**Table 2**  
**Number of Uninsured People Declined in Many States in 2011**

STATE	ALL INDIVIDUALS			CHILDREN UNDER 18		
	2010	2011	Change	2010	2011	Change
NATION	47,208,222	46,375,539	-832,683 *	5,918,388	5,527,657	-390,731 *
Alabama	686,592	673,964	-12,628	66,958	59,061	-7,897
Alaska	136,840	140,660	3,820	22,843	22,109	-734
Arizona	1,065,132	1,095,010	29,878	207,967	208,419	452
Arkansas	500,613	492,310	-8,303	46,495	39,950	-6,545
California	6,824,913	6,725,604	-99,309 *	832,752	744,797	-87,955 *
Colorado	789,109	759,619	-29,490 *	124,128	115,726	-8,402
Connecticut	320,133	308,945	-11,188	24,144	23,377	-767
Delaware	85,801	83,995	-1,806	11,012	9,379	-1,633
DC	45,164	42,007	-3,157	2,309	4,133	1,824
Florida	3,941,060	3,911,381	-29,679	506,934	475,112	-31,822 *
Georgia	1,875,566	1,882,758	7,192	244,004	236,568	-7,436
Hawaii	103,764	94,399	-9,365 *	11,116	10,980	-136
Idaho	275,404	259,094	-16,310 *	45,004	38,968	-6,036
Illinois	1,745,556	1,659,275	-86,281 *	140,105	113,311	-26,794 *
Indiana	947,920	930,829	-17,091	142,672	128,725	-13,947 *
Iowa	279,811	269,490	-10,321	29,046	31,741	2,695
Kansas	389,446	354,630	-34,816 *	59,783	46,345	-13,438 *
Kentucky	647,041	618,458	-28,583 *	61,180	62,444	1,264
Louisiana	790,987	784,015	-6,972	61,718	64,635	2,917
Maine	133,065	140,165	7,100	10,935	14,165	3,230 *
Maryland	640,861	598,444	-42,417 *	64,298	61,486	-2,812
Massachusetts	285,717	276,940	-8,777	21,682	24,099	2,417
Michigan	1,207,384	1,149,911	-57,473 *	95,103	93,810	-1,293
Minnesota	476,259	467,443	-8,816	84,165	79,824	-4,341
Mississippi	528,095	516,413	-11,682	63,502	60,983	-2,519
Missouri	773,894	807,414	33,520 *	88,145	94,934	6,789
Montana	168,981	179,575	10,594 *	27,558	25,562	-1,996
Nebraska	207,653	207,094	-559	25,734	26,892	1,158
Nevada	603,700	588,794	-14,906	115,339	107,404	-7,935
New Hampshire	145,013	136,922	-8,091	13,679	10,192	-3,487
New Jersey	1,151,158	1,139,104	-12,054	123,456	105,165	-18,291 *
New Mexico	398,558	406,184	7,626	52,891	47,469	-5,422
New York	2,277,382	2,195,349	-82,033 *	208,461	180,834	-27,627 *
North Carolina	1,569,837	1,544,907	-24,930	176,700	174,572	-2,128
North Dakota	64,535	65,448	913	9,703	9,615	-88
Ohio	1,398,943	1,354,431	-44,512 *	161,954	157,202	-4,752
Oklahoma	693,551	693,545	-6	92,521	99,384	6,863
Oregon	651,504	602,377	-49,127 *	75,751	62,887	-12,864 *
Pennsylvania	1,271,180	1,264,548	-6,632	144,184	149,227	5,043
Rhode Island	126,184	111,834	-14,350 *	12,490	8,672	-3,818 *
South Carolina	795,275	766,304	-28,971 *	101,857	91,191	-10,666 *
South Dakota	98,886	95,908	-2,978	16,695	12,039	-4,656 *
Tennessee	898,561	922,650	24,089	79,244	84,927	5,683
Texas	5,875,474	5,789,846	-85,628 *	996,493	916,522	-79,971 *
Utah	421,924	426,064	4,140	94,691	97,242	2,551
Vermont	49,880	41,209	-8,671 *	2,627	3,019	392
Virginia	1,020,130	982,861	-37,269 *	121,380	108,483	-12,897 *
Washington	945,589	952,630	7,041	101,614	97,208	-4,406
West Virginia	266,161	272,287	6,126	17,518	16,994	-524
Wisconsin	529,200	506,674	-22,526 *	67,110	58,236	-8,874 *
Wyoming	82,836	85,831	2,995	10,768	11,638	870

Source: CBPP analysis of Census Bureau data from the American Community Survey. “\*” indicates the change is statistically significant at 90 percent confidence.

Table 3

## In Most States, Private Coverage Rates Increased Only Among Young Adults

STATE	18 to 24 Year Olds			25 to 64 Year Olds			18 to 64 Year Olds					
	2010	2011	% Point Change	2010	2011	% Point Change	2010	2011	% Point Change			
NATION	58.0%	61.6%	3.6%	*	69.9%	69.2%	-0.8%	*	68.0%	68.0%	-0.1%	
Alabama	59.7%	63.9%	4.1%	*	70.0%	69.0%	-1.0%	*	68.3%	68.2%	-0.2%	
Alaska	52.0%	54.3%	2.3%		68.9%	67.3%	-1.6%		66.4%	65.3%	-1.1%	
Arizona	48.9%	51.2%	2.3%		65.0%	63.4%	-1.6%	*	62.4%	61.4%	-1.0%	*
Arkansas	50.9%	54.9%	3.9%	*	64.7%	63.8%	-0.9%		62.5%	62.4%	-0.1%	
California	52.5%	55.4%	3.0%	*	65.6%	64.8%	-0.8%	*	63.4%	63.3%	-0.1%	
Colorado	62.2%	65.8%	3.5%	*	73.4%	73.1%	-0.3%		71.7%	72.0%	0.3%	
Connecticut	69.1%	70.2%	1.1%		77.1%	76.2%	-0.9%	*	76.0%	75.4%	-0.6%	
Delaware	65.3%	69.9%	4.6%		74.6%	73.6%	-1.0%		73.0%	73.0%	-0.1%	
DC	72.3%	73.3%	1.0%		73.7%	74.3%	0.5%		73.4%	74.1%	0.6%	
Florida	50.5%	52.9%	2.5%	*	62.3%	61.6%	-0.7%	*	60.5%	60.3%	-0.2%	
Georgia	53.1%	57.2%	4.1%	*	67.4%	65.9%	-1.5%	*	65.1%	64.5%	-0.6%	*
Hawaii	69.1%	72.7%	3.6%		81.4%	80.4%	-1.0%		79.7%	79.4%	-0.3%	
Idaho	59.9%	63.6%	3.7%		70.2%	69.8%	-0.4%		68.5%	68.8%	0.3%	
Illinois	61.1%	64.7%	3.5%	*	71.6%	71.1%	-0.5%	*	70.0%	70.1%	0.1%	
Indiana	60.9%	66.1%	5.2%	*	72.0%	71.3%	-0.7%	*	70.2%	70.5%	0.2%	
Iowa	68.1%	75.1%	7.0%	*	79.2%	79.0%	-0.2%		77.4%	78.4%	1.0%	*
Kansas	67.1%	72.5%	5.5%	*	76.2%	76.4%	0.2%		74.7%	75.8%	1.1%	*
Kentucky	55.7%	61.4%	5.7%	*	67.2%	67.8%	0.5%		65.5%	66.8%	1.3%	*
Louisiana	51.0%	55.2%	4.2%	*	64.3%	63.7%	-0.6%		62.1%	62.3%	0.2%	
Maine	60.9%	63.2%	2.3%		69.2%	67.9%	-1.2%	*	68.0%	67.3%	-0.7%	
Maryland	65.3%	71.8%	6.6%	*	78.3%	77.4%	-0.9%	*	76.3%	76.6%	0.2%	
Massachusetts	74.5%	75.2%	0.7%		79.1%	78.1%	-0.9%	*	78.3%	77.7%	-0.7%	*
Michigan	57.5%	62.8%	5.3%	*	71.1%	70.5%	-0.6%	*	69.0%	69.3%	0.3%	
Minnesota	67.6%	70.3%	2.7%	*	79.4%	78.4%	-0.9%	*	77.6%	77.2%	-0.4%	
Mississippi	48.8%	54.2%	5.4%	*	63.2%	62.4%	-0.9%		60.8%	61.0%	0.2%	
Missouri	63.5%	66.0%	2.5%	*	72.9%	72.0%	-0.9%	*	71.4%	71.1%	-0.4%	
Montana	63.9%	62.7%	-1.1%		70.2%	67.6%	-2.6%	*	69.2%	66.8%	-2.4%	*
Nebraska	68.3%	73.6%	5.3%	*	78.6%	77.7%	-0.8%	*	76.9%	77.1%	0.2%	
Nevada	51.0%	56.0%	5.0%	*	67.1%	66.2%	-0.9%		64.8%	64.7%	0.0%	
New Hampshire	71.5%	77.7%	6.2%	*	78.9%	78.4%	-0.5%		77.8%	78.3%	0.4%	
New Jersey	63.4%	67.5%	4.2%	*	74.9%	74.0%	-0.9%	*	73.4%	73.1%	-0.2%	
New Mexico	47.9%	45.4%	-2.5%		60.8%	59.8%	-1.0%		58.7%	57.4%	-1.3%	*
New York	57.8%	62.4%	4.5%	*	69.9%	68.7%	-1.2%	*	67.9%	67.7%	-0.3%	
North Carolina	56.5%	60.6%	4.0%	*	68.3%	67.7%	-0.6%	*	66.5%	66.6%	0.1%	
North Dakota	76.5%	75.5%	-1.1%		82.2%	81.8%	-0.4%		81.1%	80.6%	-0.5%	
Ohio	61.4%	66.0%	4.6%	*	73.0%	72.3%	-0.7%	*	71.3%	71.3%	0.1%	
Oklahoma	53.6%	56.5%	2.9%		66.5%	66.0%	-0.5%		64.4%	64.5%	0.0%	
Oregon	56.7%	61.5%	4.8%	*	68.9%	68.4%	-0.5%		67.1%	67.4%	0.3%	
Pennsylvania	65.8%	69.7%	3.9%	*	76.8%	75.6%	-1.2%	*	75.1%	74.7%	-0.4%	*
Rhode Island	66.6%	69.5%	2.9%		73.4%	74.9%	1.5%	*	72.2%	73.9%	1.7%	*
South Carolina	54.7%	60.0%	5.3%	*	66.9%	66.3%	-0.6%		64.9%	65.3%	0.4%	
South Dakota	69.0%	68.7%	-0.3%		77.7%	76.9%	-0.8%		76.2%	75.5%	-0.7%	
Tennessee	55.5%	59.7%	4.2%	*	68.4%	67.2%	-1.2%	*	66.4%	66.1%	-0.3%	
Texas	49.0%	52.5%	3.4%	*	63.0%	62.7%	-0.4%	*	60.7%	61.0%	0.2%	
Utah	70.0%	73.5%	3.5%	*	74.7%	74.2%	-0.5%		73.8%	74.1%	0.3%	
Vermont	65.4%	72.6%	7.2%	*	71.0%	72.5%	1.5%	*	70.1%	72.5%	2.4%	*
Virginia	68.3%	70.3%	2.0%	*	77.3%	77.3%	0.0%		76.0%	76.2%	0.3%	
Washington	59.7%	63.6%	3.9%	*	73.5%	72.8%	-0.7%	*	71.5%	71.4%	0.0%	
West Virginia	57.4%	60.5%	3.1%		65.7%	63.1%	-2.6%	*	64.5%	62.8%	-1.7%	*
Wisconsin	65.6%	68.9%	3.3%	*	76.5%	75.7%	-0.8%	*	74.8%	74.6%	-0.2%	
Wyoming	63.1%	68.9%	5.8%		75.0%	73.0%	-2.1%	*	73.2%	72.3%	-0.8%	

Source: CBPP analysis of Census Bureau data from the American Community Survey. "\*" indicates the change is statistically significant at 90 percent confidence.

Table 4

### Medicaid/CHIP Coverage Rate Increased in Most States in 2011

STATE	ALL INDIVIDUALS			CHILDREN UNDER 18		
	2010	2011	% Point Change	2010	2011	% Point Change
NATION	17.0%	17.6%	0.6% *	35.6%	36.9%	1.3% *
Alabama	18.2%	18.3%	0.1%	40.5%	41.4%	0.9%
Alaska	15.4%	16.5%	1.1% *	30.7%	34.9%	4.1% *
Arizona	20.4%	20.6%	0.3%	36.4%	37.4%	1.0%
Arkansas	20.5%	21.3%	0.8% *	49.8%	51.0%	1.2%
California	19.2%	19.7%	0.5% *	38.2%	39.5%	1.3% *
Colorado	12.9%	13.8%	0.9% *	27.1%	28.8%	1.7% *
Connecticut	15.1%	16.3%	1.2% *	28.9%	30.2%	1.3%
Delaware	18.6%	19.3%	0.7%	35.2%	37.8%	2.6%
DC	25.4%	25.5%	0.1%	52.8%	49.9%	-3.0%
Florida	15.5%	16.5%	1.0% *	36.5%	38.9%	2.4% *
Georgia	16.1%	16.4%	0.4% *	37.1%	37.6%	0.5%
Hawaii	15.6%	16.3%	0.7%	31.2%	30.4%	-0.8%
Idaho	13.7%	15.1%	1.4% *	30.4%	33.0%	2.6% *
Illinois	17.2%	18.1%	0.9% *	38.4%	40.7%	2.3% *
Indiana	15.0%	15.6%	0.6% *	33.4%	34.6%	1.2% *
Iowa	15.5%	15.6%	0.1%	32.0%	32.5%	0.4%
Kansas	12.1%	13.0%	0.9% *	26.3%	29.5%	3.2% *
Kentucky	18.5%	18.9%	0.4%	38.8%	40.8%	2.0% *
Louisiana	21.8%	21.7%	-0.2%	50.2%	48.8%	-1.3%
Maine	22.9%	23.0%	0.1%	40.9%	40.0%	-0.8%
Maryland	14.1%	14.6%	0.5% *	29.4%	30.2%	0.8%
Massachusetts	20.1%	21.0%	0.9% *	31.0%	31.8%	0.8%
Michigan	19.4%	20.0%	0.6% *	39.0%	39.7%	0.7%
Minnesota	14.2%	14.6%	0.4% *	24.5%	25.5%	1.1% *
Mississippi	23.2%	23.3%	0.1%	50.6%	49.2%	-1.3%
Missouri	15.0%	14.7%	-0.3%	33.0%	32.9%	-0.1%
Montana	12.7%	13.2%	0.5%	30.8%	32.9%	2.1%
Nebraska	13.3%	13.2%	-0.1%	30.1%	29.7%	-0.5%
Nevada	11.0%	11.8%	0.8% *	23.8%	24.9%	1.1%
New Hampshire	10.6%	11.2%	0.7% *	26.1%	27.6%	1.5%
New Jersey	13.2%	13.8%	0.6% *	26.1%	27.9%	1.8% *
New Mexico	22.8%	24.1%	1.3% *	49.0%	53.2%	4.2% *
New York	21.2%	22.3%	1.1% *	36.9%	39.2%	2.4% *
North Carolina	16.8%	17.5%	0.6% *	38.7%	39.9%	1.2% *
North Dakota	9.3%	10.4%	1.1% *	19.5%	23.0%	3.5% *
Ohio	16.3%	16.8%	0.5% *	34.3%	35.3%	1.0% *
Oklahoma	16.8%	17.0%	0.2%	40.8%	40.9%	0.0%
Oregon	14.5%	16.8%	2.3% *	32.2%	37.9%	5.7% *
Pennsylvania	16.7%	17.0%	0.3% *	34.6%	34.7%	0.2%
Rhode Island	16.6%	17.5%	0.8%	31.7%	34.3%	2.6%
South Carolina	17.2%	17.6%	0.4%	38.3%	39.8%	1.5% *
South Dakota	13.4%	13.8%	0.4%	29.8%	31.9%	2.1%
Tennessee	18.9%	19.2%	0.3%	38.5%	40.3%	1.8% *
Texas	16.8%	17.3%	0.4% *	38.3%	39.7%	1.4% *
Utah	11.5%	11.4%	-0.1%	20.3%	20.3%	0.0%
Vermont	24.4%	24.4%	0.1%	47.8%	46.0%	-1.8%
Virginia	10.3%	10.9%	0.5% *	23.8%	25.0%	1.2% *
Washington	16.0%	16.0%	0.0%	35.5%	36.2%	0.7%
West Virginia	18.9%	19.7%	0.8% *	42.5%	43.9%	1.5%
Wisconsin	17.4%	18.3%	0.9% *	32.4%	34.6%	2.2% *
Wyoming	12.8%	11.5%	-1.3% *	32.0%	27.7%	-4.3% *

Source: CBPP analysis of Census Bureau data from the American Community Survey. "\*" indicates the change is statistically significant at 90 percent confidence.